

1. The depth of water on Fripp Island, SC, is modelled by the function $f(t) = p * \cos(qt) + 3.4$, for $0 \leq t \leq 10$, where t is the number of hours after high tide. At high tide, the depth is 6.48 ft. At low tide, which is approximately 6 hours later, is 0.5 ft.
- (a) Find the value of p (2 marks)
- (b) Find the value of q (2 marks)
- (c) Use the model to find the depth of water 10 hours after high tide (2 marks)

Mark scheme:

$$(a) \frac{\frac{\text{max-min}}{2}}{\frac{6.48 - 0.5}{2}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(M1)} \\ \text{(A1)} \end{array}$$

$$= 2.99$$

$$(b) q = \frac{2\pi}{\text{period}} \quad \text{(M1)}$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{12} = \frac{\pi}{6} \quad \text{(A1)}$$

$$(c) f(t) = 2.99 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6}t\right) + 3.4$$

$$f(10) = 2.99 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6}(10)\right) + 3.4 \quad \text{(M1)}$$

$$f(10) = 4.895 \quad \text{(A1)}$$